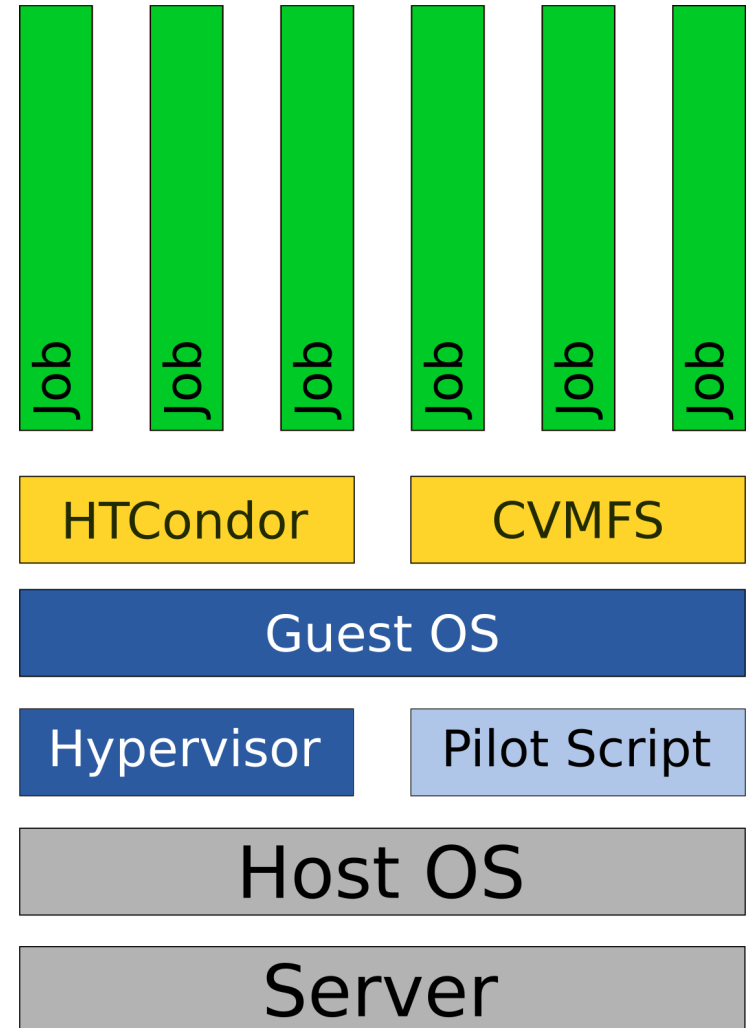


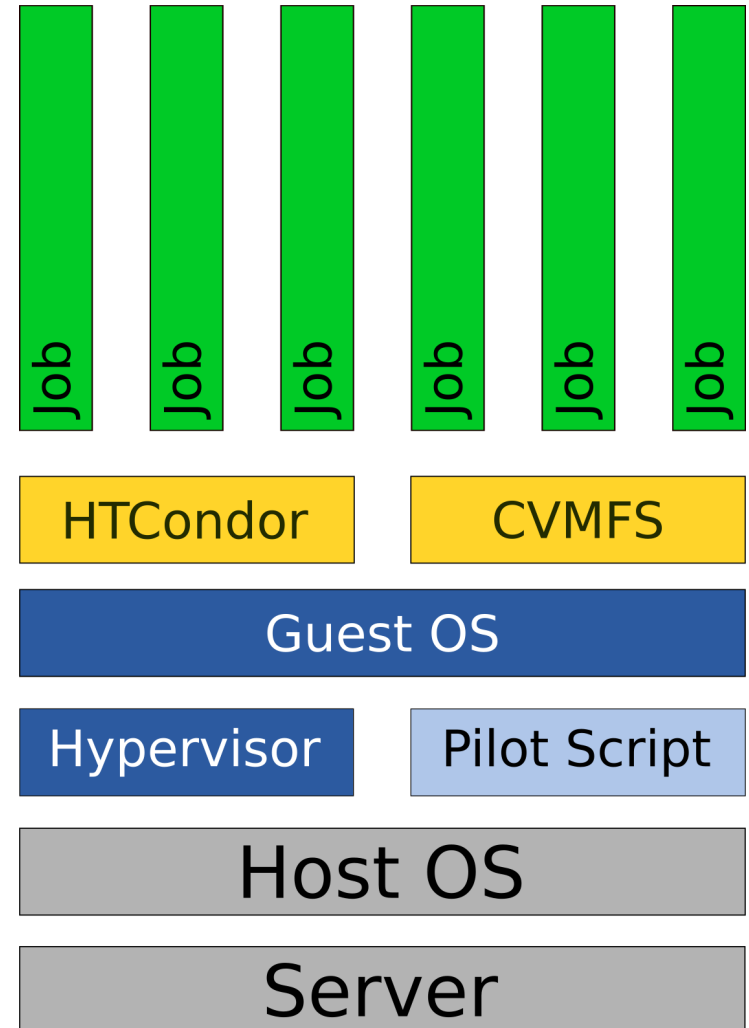
# HEP Software Environment

- Scientific Linux 6 (based on RedHat 6) as Operation System
- CERN Virtual Machine File System (CVMFS) to provide software
- Both are not provided by custom HPC-Centers  
=> Virtualisation to provide the HEP software environment



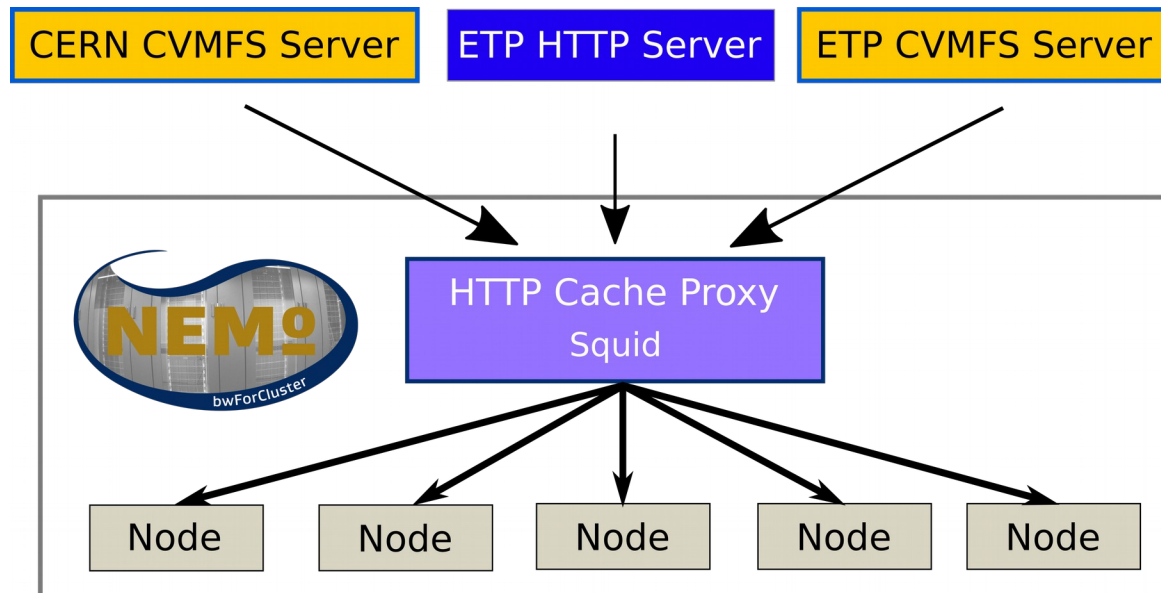
# Software Environment Provisioning

- Pilot script requests a VM and reserve resources on the batch system
- Guest OS (SLC6) includes CVMFS and HTCondor
- Batch System HTCondor starts job inside the VM
- Jobs has access to CVMFS



# CERN Virtual Machine File System

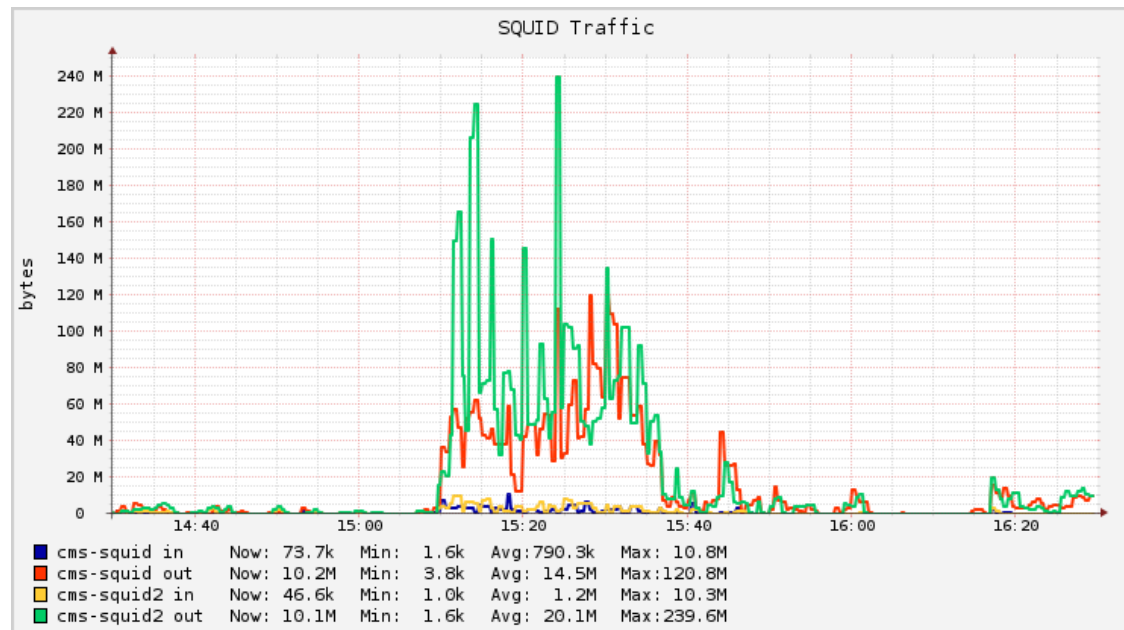
- Read-only file system
- HTTP based protocol
- Proxy caches files from server
- ETP CVMFS Server to provide our own software
- HTTP Server for files with short changing cycles



- Remarkable reduction of incoming traffic

# CERN Virtual Machine File System

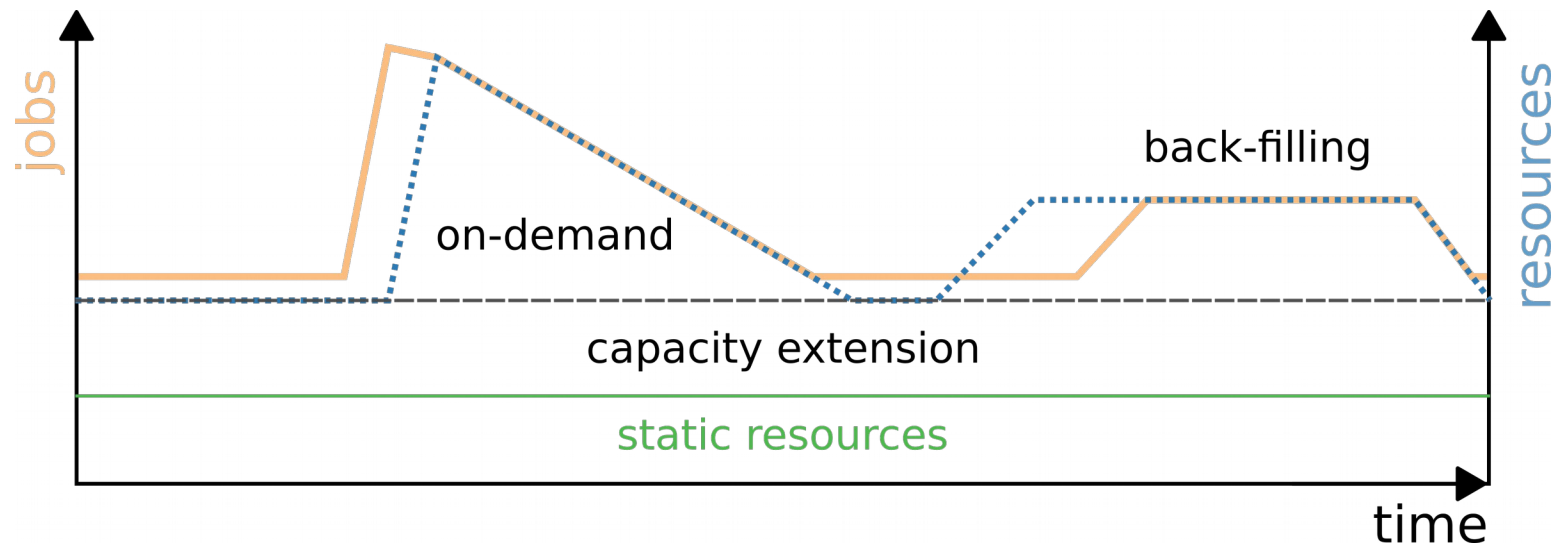
- Read-only file system
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# Provisioning Types

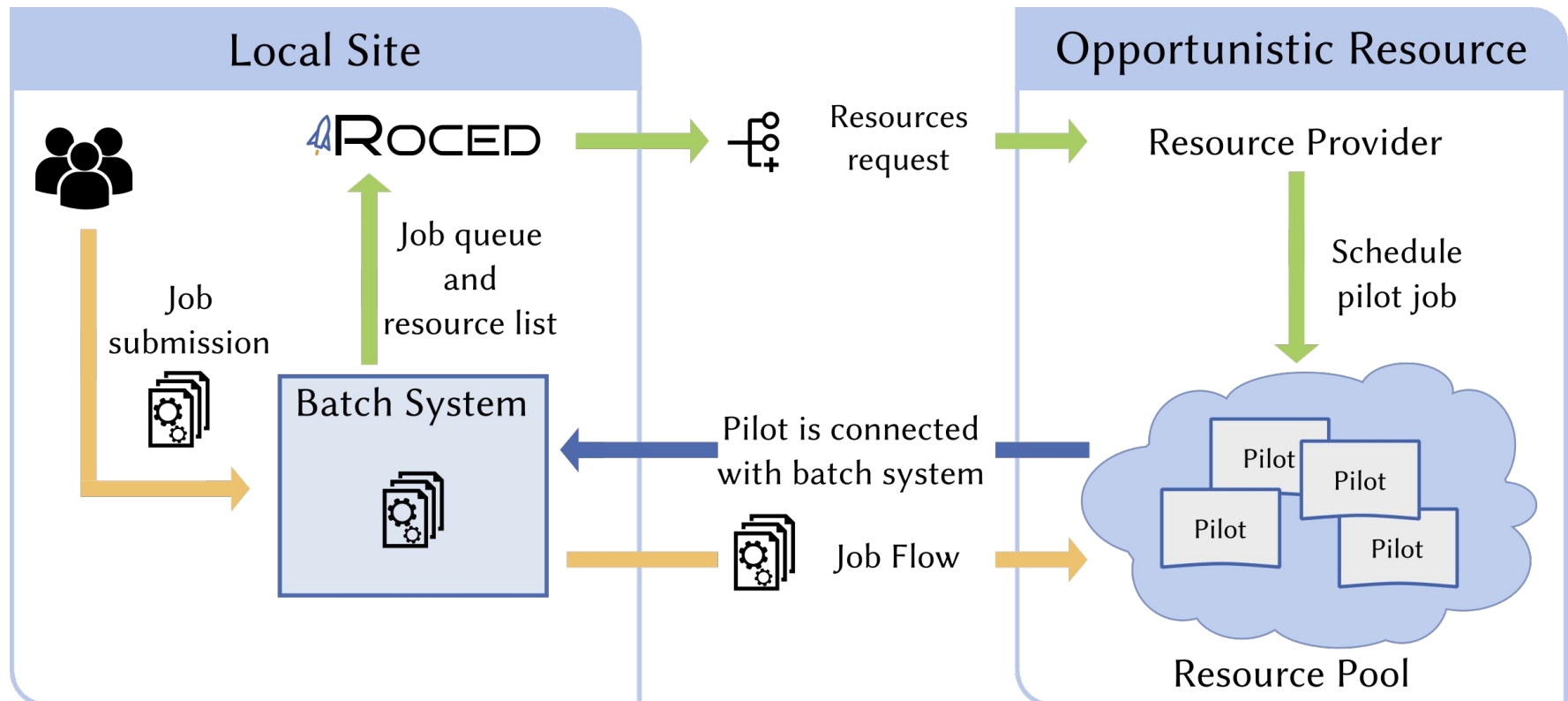
- Resource dependent provisioning of opportunistic resources
  - Back-filling of unused resources
  - On-demand booking for job peak loads
  - Constant capacity extension



- Resource scheduler to enable dynamic resource provisioning and controlling

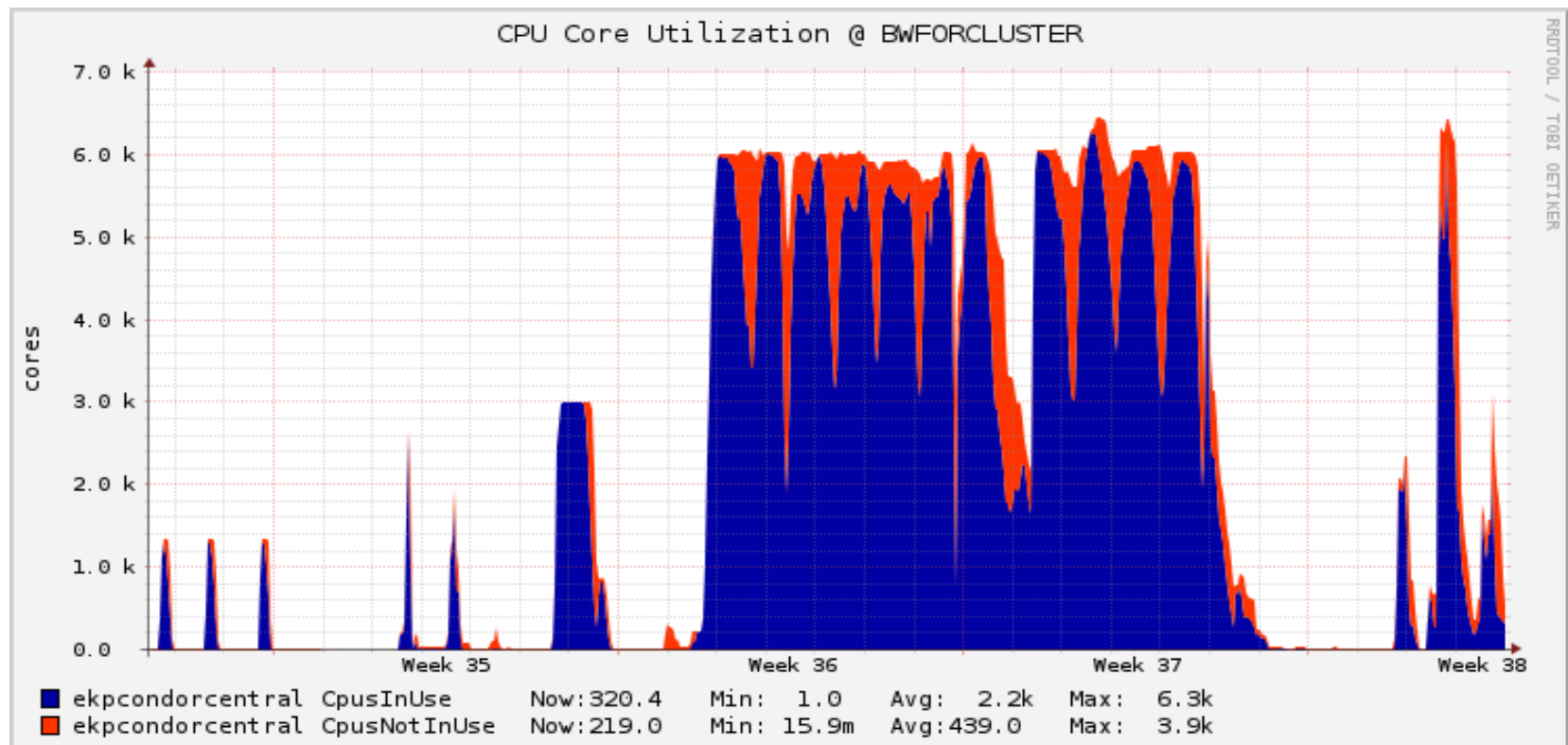
# Resource Scheduler: ROCED

- Lightweight management solution developed at KIT
- Support for multiple batch systems and resource providers
- <https://github.com/roced-scheduler/ROCED>



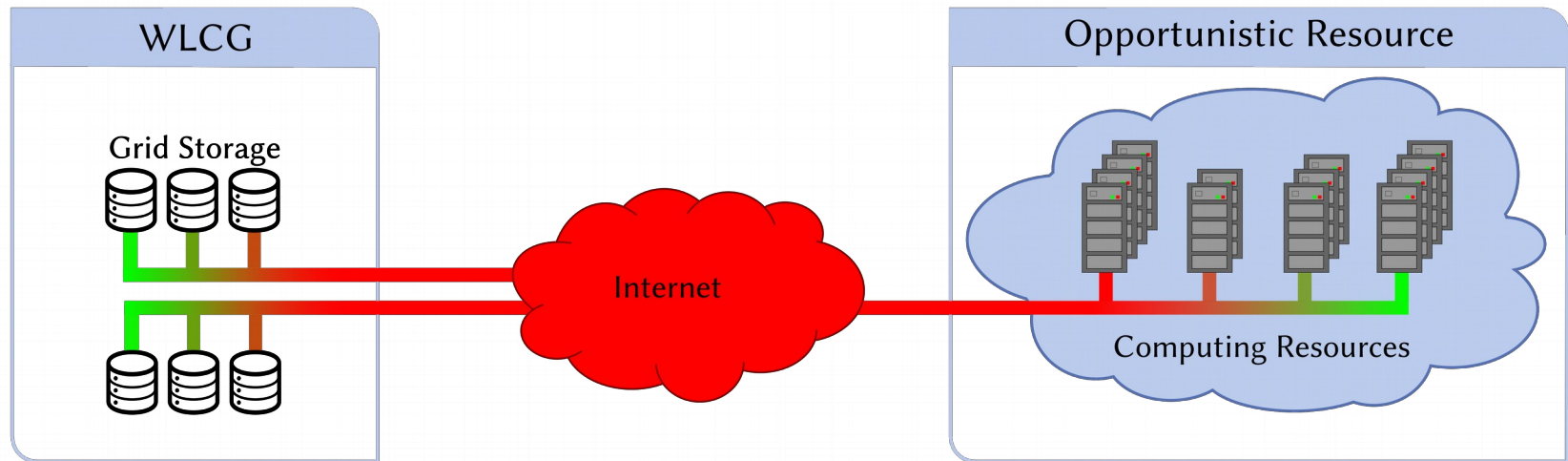
# HPC NEMO Usage

- Dynamic on-demand provisioning of VMs
- Integration into local batch system
- Scalability up to 8k Cores proven



# Challenges for Data Intensive Jobs

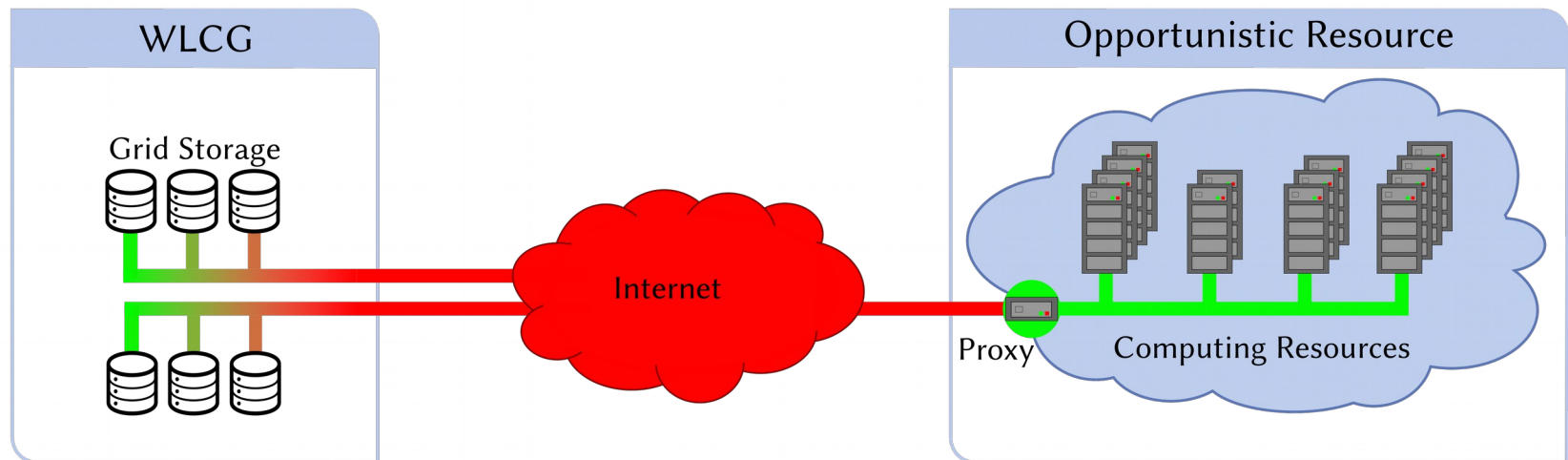
- Persistent storage only located at HEP sites
- Storage performance usually designated for one Grid site
- Network shared at opportunistic resource
- Variable utilization of storage and network





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**Proxy for HEP file transfer protocol needed to reduce incoming traffic**